Store at -20°C	DARPP-32 Blocking Peptide	Cell Signaling
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#1081	rev. 06/02	-

## For Research Use Only. Not For Use In Diagnostic Procedures.

**Description:** This peptide is used to block DARPP-32 (19A3) Rabbit mAb #2306 reactivity in peptide dot blot protocols.

**Background:** DARPP-32 (dopamine and cyclic AMPregulated phosphoprotein, relative molecular mass 32,000) is a cytosolic protein highly enriched in medium-sized spiny neurons of the neostriatum (1). It is a bifunctional signaling molecule that controls serine/threonine kinase and serine/ threonine phosphatase activity (2). Dopamine stimulates phosphorylation of DARPP-32 through D1 receptors and activation of PKA. PKA phosphorylation of DARPP-32 at Thr34 converts it into an inhibitor of protein phosphatase 1 (1). DARPP-32 is converted into an inhibitor of PKA when phosphorylated at Thr75 by cyclin-dependent kinase 5 (CDK5) (2). Mice containing a targeted deletion of the DARPP-32 gene exhibit an altered biochemical, electrophysiological, and behavioral phenotype (3).

**Quality Control:** The quality of the peptide was evaluated by reversed-phase HPLC and by mass spectrometry. The peptide blocks DARPP-32 (19A3) Rabbit mAb #2306 signal in peptide dot blot.

**Directions for Use:** Use as a blocking reagent to evaluate the specificity of antibody reactivity in peptide dot blot protocols. Recommended antibody dilutions can be found on the relevant product data sheet.

## Background References:

(1) Nishi, A. et al. (1997) J. Neurosci. 17, 8147-8155.

(2) Bibb, J.A. et al. (1999) Nature 402, 669-671.

(3) Fienberg, A.A. et al. (1998) Science 281, 838-842.

## Entrez Gene ID #84152 UniProt ID #Q9UD71

**Storage:** Supplied in 20 mM potassium phosphate (pH 7.0), 50 mM NaCl, 0.1 mM EDTA, 1 mg/ml BSA and 5% glycerol. 1% DMSO Store at  $-20^{\circ}$ C.