Store at -20C	2',3'-cGAMP (sodium salt)	C T	ECHNOLOGY®
		Orders:	877-616-CELL (2355) orders@cellsignal.com
73	500 µg	Support:	877-678-TECH (8324)
#3557		Web:	info@cellsignal.com cellsignal.com
#	3	3 Trask Lane Danvers Ma	ssachusetts 01923 USA
For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.			

Background	2',3'-cGAMP (sodium salt), also known as 2',3'-cyclic-GMP-AMP, is a second messenger produced by the enzyme cGAMP synthase (cGAS) in response to cytoplasmic DNA (1,2). cGAMP binds and activates the stimulator of interferon genes (STING), a transmembrane adaptor protein that is a critical component of the cellular innate immune response to pathogenic cytoplasmic DNA (1-4). The binding affinity of 2',3'-cGAMP to STING is stronger than other cyclic di-nucleotides such as c-di-GMP, 3'2'-cGAMP, 3'3'-cGAMP, and 2'2'-cGAMP with a reported K _d value of 3.79 nM compared to 1.21 μ M, 1.61 μ M, 1.04 μ M, and 287 nM, respectively (5).
Molecular Formula	$C_{20}H_{22}N_{10}Na_2O_{13}P_2$
Molecular Weight	718.4 g/mol
Purity	>98%
CAS	1441190-66-4
Solubility	Soluble in DMSO at 50 mg/ml or water at 10 mg/ml.
Storage	Store lyophilized at -20°C, desiccated. In lyophilized form, the chemical is stable for 24 months. Once in solution, continue to store at -20°C and use within 1 month to prevent loss of potency. <i>Aliquot to avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.</i>
Directions for Use	2',3'-cGAMP (sodium salt) is supplied as a lyophilized powder. For a 5 mM stock, reconstitute 500 μg of powder in 139 μl of DMSO. Working concentrations and length of treatment can vary depending on the desired effect.
Background References	1. Sun, L. et al. (2013) <i>Science</i> 339, 786-91. 2. Wu, J. et al. (2013) <i>Science</i> 339, 826-30. 3. Ishikawa, H. and Barber, G.N. (2008) <i>Nature</i> 455, 674-8.
	4. Zhong, B. et al. (2008) <i>Immunity</i> 29, 538-50. 5. Zhang, X. et al. (2013) <i>Mol Cell</i> 51, 226-35.
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