Store at -20C	Ivermectin	C T	Cell Signaling	
		Orders:	877-616-CELL (2355) orders@cellsignal.com	
7	100 mg	Support:	877-678-TECH (8324)	
#7299		Web:	info@cellsignal.com cellsignal.com	
L#		3 Trask Lane Danvers Ma	ssachusetts 01923 USA	

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Background	Ivermectin is a positive allosteric modulator of the ATP-activated ion channel, P2X purinoceptor 4 (P2X4), as well as the α 7 neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (α 7-nAChR) (1,2). The α 7-nAChR is required for the cytokine suppressing mechanism of the inflammatory reflex and it stimulates activation of calcium ion transport. Impairment of the α 7-nAChR can lead to overproduction of cytokines and a heightened inflammatory response (3). Ivermectin is a known anthelmintic agent, activating the glutamate-gated chloride channels in the nerves and muscles of parasites. The disruption of the parasite's ingestive activity eventually leads to starvation (4). Ivermectin has been shown to inhibit SARS-CoV-2 replication <i>in vitro</i> with an IC ₅₀ value of ~2 μ M (5).	
Molecular Formula	C ₄₈ H ₇₄ O ₁₄ (B1a form)	
Molecular Weight	875.1 g/mol	
Purity	>98%, contains up to 10% B1b form.	
CAS	70288-86-7	
Solubility	Soluble in DMSO at 70 mg/ml or ethanol at 25 mg/ml.	
Storage	Store lyophilized at -20°C, desiccated. In lyophilized form, the chemical is stable for 24 months. Once in solution, store at -20°C and use within 3 months to prevent loss of potency. <i>Aliquot to avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.</i>	
Directions for Use	Ivermectin is supplied as a lyophilized powder. For a 10 mM stock, reconstitute 10 mg of powder in 1.14 ml of DMSO. Working concentrations and length of treatment can vary depending on the desired effect.	
Background References	1. Krause, R.M. et al. (1998) <i>Mol Pharmacol</i> 53, 283-94. 2. Khakh, B.S. et al. (1999) <i>J Neurosci</i> 19, 7289-99. 3. Zdanowski, R. et al. (2015) <i>Cent Eur J Immunol</i> 40, 373-9. 4. Priel, A. and Silberberg, S.D. (2004) <i>J Gen Physiol</i> 123, 281-93. 5. Caly, L. et al. (2020) <i>Antiviral Res</i> 178, 104787.	
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