ire at RT	BAY 11-7082	SE C	Cell Signaling TECHNOLOGY®	
Store		Orders:	877-616-CELL (2355) orders@cellsignal.com	
79	5 mg	Support:	877-678-TECH (8324)	
#78679		Web:	info@cellsignal.com cellsignal.com	
£#7		3 Trask Lane   Danvers   Ma	ssachusetts   01923   USA	

Background	BAY 11-7082 is a selective and irreversible inhibitor of cytokine-induced I $\kappa$ Ba phosphorylation. Treatment with TNF-a leads to the activation of I $\kappa$ Ba resulting in nuclear translocation of NF- $\kappa$ B where i regulates gene expression. Inhibition of I $\kappa$ Ba phosphorylation leads to the inactivation of NF- $\kappa$ B (1). The effect that BAY 11-7082 has on proinflammatory cytokine production as it relates to the NF- $\kappa$ B/I $\kappa$ B kinase pathways makes it useful when studying inflammation (2). This compound inhibits IFN-a production and nuclear translocation of interferon regulatory factor 7 (IRF7) in human plasmacytoid dendritic cells, both important factors when studying immunotherapeutic strategies as they relate to autoimmune disorders (3). BAY 11-7082 inhibits TNF-a-induced surface expression of ICAM-1, VCAM-1, and E-Selectin in human endothelial cells with an IC <sub>50</sub> value between 5–10 $\mu$ M (1).
Molecular Formula	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>9</sub> NO <sub>2</sub> S
Molecular Weight	207.3 g/mol
Purity	>98%
CAS	19542-67-7
Solubility	Soluble in DMSO at 25 mg/ml or ethanol at 15 mg/ml.
Storage	Store lyophilized at room temperature, desiccated. In lyophilized form, the chemical is stable for 24 months. Once in solution, store at -20°C and use within 3 months to prevent loss of potency. <i>Aliquot to avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.</i>
Directions for Use	BAY 11-7082 is supplied as a lyophilized powder. For a 20 mM stock, reconstitute 5 mg of powder in 1.2 ml of DMSO. Working concentrations and length of treatment can vary depending on the desired effect.
Background References	1. Pierce, J.W. et al. (1997) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 272, 21096-103. 2. Lappas, M. et al. (2005) <i>Endocrinology</i> 146, 1491-7. 3. Miyamoto, R. et al. (2010) <i>Arthritis Res Ther</i> 12, R87.
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